Michigan Math Club Thursday at 4pm in EH1360

Pizza and pop outside afterwards!

Polynomials, permutations, and the Paris metro

Nate Harman • 09 September 2021

Suppose I have several polynomials $p_1(x), p_2(x), \ldots, p_n(x)$, which for small negative values of x < 0 satisfy $p_1(x) > p_2(x) > \cdots > p_n(x)$, so their graphs are neatly stacked in order. Then at x = 0 catastrophe happens: all of the polynomials satisfy $p_i(0) = 0$ and their graphs all collide at the origin in spectacular fashion.

A moment later, for small x > 0, the graphs split apart once again but in some new order $p_{a_1}(x) > p_{a_2}(x) > \cdots > p_{a_n}(x)$.

What can we say about this new ordering? What does this have to do with the Paris Metro?