

**Vocabulary/Definitions**

- If  $f' > 0$ , then  $f$  is...
- If  $f' < 0$ , then  $f$  is...
- If  $f'' > 0$ , then  $f$  is...
- If  $f'' < 0$ , then  $f$  is...
- Local minimum or maximum
- Critical point (what are the two meanings?)
- First-derivative test for local maxima and minima
- Second-derivative test for local maxima and minima
- Inflection point
- What is true of  $f'$  when  $f$  has an inflection point?

**Understand**

1. Find all critical points of  $f(x) = x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x - 21$ .
2. Use the first-derivative test to determine if these are maxima or minima.
3. Use the second-derivative test to confirm your results from (2).
4. Find where the derivative of  $f(x) = x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x - 21$  has a local maximum or minimum.