Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Score (Out of 7 points):

1. (3 points) Let  $X = \{a, b, c\}$ . For each of the following topologies on X, write down a path from a to c, if one exists. Otherwise, write "no path exists".

(a) 
$$\mathcal{T} = \{\emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\}$$

(b) 
$$\mathcal{T} = \{ \varnothing, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\} \}$$

(c) 
$$\mathcal{T} = \{\emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\}$$

2. (4 points) Prove the following result.

**Theorem.** A space X is locally path-connected if and only if for every open set U of X, each path component of U is open in X.