Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Score (Out of 6 points):

1. (6 points) State whether each of the following functions is continuous and/or open by circling "Continuous" and/or "Open". No justification necessary.

$$f: (\mathbb{R}, \text{cofinite}) \to (\mathbb{R}, \text{Euclidean})$$
  
$$f(x) = x$$

Continuous

Open

$$g: (\mathbb{R}, \text{discrete}) \to (\mathbb{R}, \text{Euclidean})$$
  
$$g(x) = x$$

Continuous

Open

$$k: (\mathbb{R}, \text{indiscrete}) \to (\mathbb{R}, \text{Euclidean})$$
  
$$k(x) = x$$

Continuous

Open

Let 
$$X = \mathbb{R}$$
 and  $\mathcal{T} = \{(a, \infty) \mid a \in \mathbb{R}\} \cup \{\mathbb{R}\} \cup \{\emptyset\}.$ 

Continuous

Open

$$h: (\mathbb{R}, \mathcal{T}) \to (\mathbb{R}, \text{cofinite})$$
  
 $h(x) = x$ 

Let X, Y be any topological spaces, and endow  $X \times Y$  with the product topology. Let  $\pi_X$  be the projection map

Continuous

Open

$$\pi_X: X \times Y \to X$$
$$\pi_X(x, y) = x$$

Let  $X = \{a, b, c, d\}$  and

Continuous

Open

$$\mathcal{T} = \Big\{\varnothing, \{a,b\}, \{c\}, \{a,b,c\}, \{a,b,c,d\}\Big\}.$$

 $F: (\mathbb{R}, \text{Euclidean}) \to (X, \mathcal{T})$ 

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} a, & x \in (0, 1] \\ b, & x \in (1, \infty) \\ c, & x \in (-\infty, 0) \\ d, & x = 0. \end{cases}$$